# SM012 State Highway Control Manual Part 6 - Consolidated Building Act Sections

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#### **Building Act**

#### Introduction

NZTA is required to comply with the provisions of the Building Act 2004 and the Building regulations 1992.

The Act controls the construction, alteration and demolition of 'buildings' and includes requirements for the management of some 'buildings' once constructed.

NZTA is an "owner" under the Act and a number of roading structures are defined as "buildings", e.g. bridges, tunnels, culverts, retaining walls greater than 1.5 m high or with a surcharge.

#### **Application**

The Act applies to demolition, alteration, design, construction, installation and for some buildings, to ongoing inspection and maintenance procedures. Where required, these procedures are specified in "compliance schedules" for the building concerned.

The Act does not affect:

- planning matters which are controlled by resource management legislation;
- people's activities within buildings;
- requirements that certain tasks may be undertaken by people who have certain qualifications.

#### **Exemptions**

Exemptions from the Act include

- scaffolding and falsework in construction
- dangerous goods containers and explosives magazines
- stand-alone machinery systems, cableways

## Compliance with Building Code

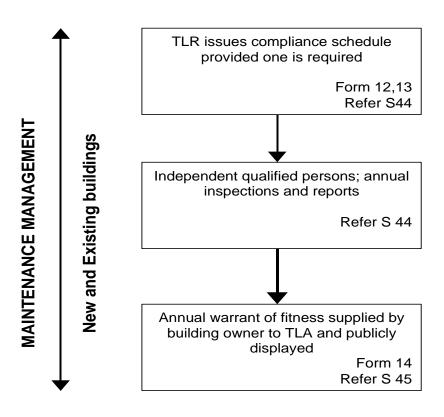
All building work must comply with the Building Code. The Building Code is performance based. It lays down the functional requirements for a building and sets out the performance criteria with which buildings must comply.

Territorial local authorities have power to waive or modify most provisions of the Building Code. Territorial authorities' decisions under the Act can be referred to the BIA for determination. Every waiver or modification of the Building Code needs to be notified to the BIA.

Building consent means consent to carry out building work. It is granted by a territorial local authority.

#### **Compliance Schedule**

If a compliance schedule is required then the building will require an annual warrant of fitness. A compliance schedule is issued by a territorial local authority for new buildings. Note only certain buildings require a compliance schedule (s44). If a compliance schedule is required the flow chart given in Figure 6.2 can be extended as follows:



### NZTA Policy on Building Act

Figure 6.1 diagrammatically describes the structure of the Act. Noted on the diagram are the other methods of satisfying the requirements of the Code as described in the Act.

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Roading work requiring building consent (s 3	, <u>s 32)</u>
Project Information Memorandum (s 30, s 31	<u>)</u> Page 6
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<b>Building Documentation / Certificates</b> .	Page 8
Contract Documentation	Page 9

#### Figure 6.1

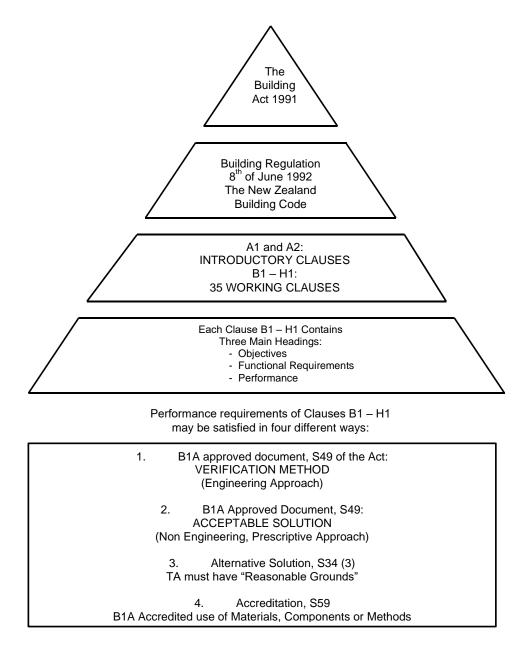
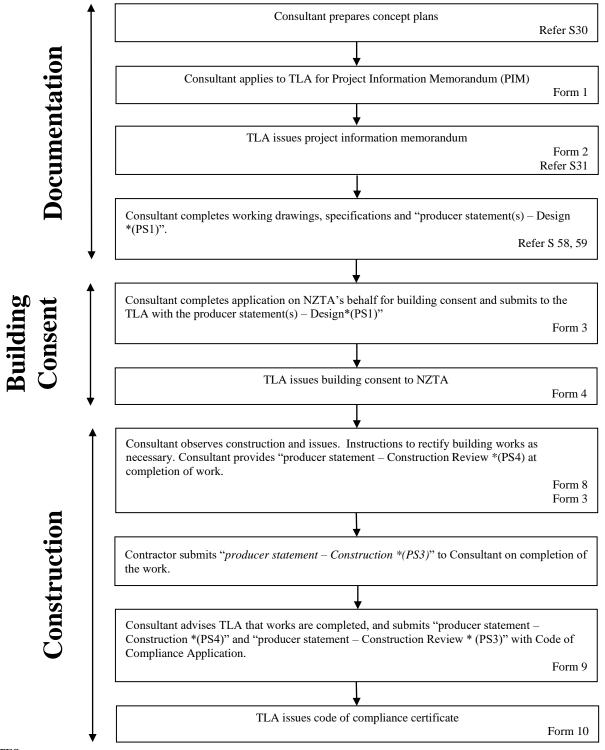


Figure 6.2 covers the building approval process modified to reflect NZTA's procedures.

# THE BUILDING ACT Conception to Occupancy – NZTA's Procedures



#### NOTES:

- 1. Project information memorandum to be obtained before working drawing, etc. are commenced.
- 2. Building certifiers and their possible role in the building process are not indicated on this chart. NZTA's policy is that building certifiers are not used.
- TLA Territorial Local Authority.
- 4. All forms noted above are in the Regulations.
- 5. All sections noted above are sections in the Act, e.g. S 30 is Section 30 in the Act.

# Roading work requiring building consent (s 3, s 32)

Generally, any structural work (construction, structural maintenance, alternations, and demolition) with the exception of roads, cuttings and embankments, requires a building consent. Significant exemptions (the third schedule) as they affect NZTA are:

- routine maintenance, routine repairs, and refurbishment;
- any lighting column, signpost or sign gantry;
- retaining walls less than 1.5 m high provided there is no surcharge, including vehicles;
- walls and fences not more than 2 m high;
- any platform or bridge less than 1 m high;
- temporary construction buildings or works (with limitations); unless classified as a building in terms of the act;
- culverts (any buried waterway).

Building consent applications shall only cover those aspects of a project requiring building consent.

Unless otherwise required by NZTA, all permanent structures should be classified in building consent applications as having an indefinite life.

#### Project Information Memorandum (s 30, s 31)

A project information memorandum contains.

- a. Information about the land that is known to the territorial authority; e.g.:
  - potential land instability
  - likely presence of hazardous contaminants
  - special local wind effects
  - filled ground
- b. Information regarding a territorial authority's and network utility operator's requirements under other Acts; i.e. an insight into statutory requirements.

Project information memorandum should be applied for by the consultant once concept plans have been prepared.

It should not be delayed until the time of the building consent application. The information provided by the territorial authority is to be available for reference during the production of working drawings and specifications.

**Note:** A land information memorandum can be applied for from the territorial authority. It is not issued under the Building Act but under the Local Government Official Information and Meetings Amendment Act 1991.

#### **Building Certifiers (s 51, s 53)**

Building certifiers shall not be used in the documentation phase or construction phase of a project requiring a building consent.

### Producer statements (s33(5), s2)

A producer statement is a statement from the consultant or the contractor that confirms the design or construction has been carried out in accordance with certain technical specifications and complies with the Building Code.

Producer statements are to be obtained from all consultant(s) and contractor(s) involved on the project. These statements are to be submitted to the territorial authority with an application for a building consent and with the advice that the building work has been completed.

These statements are to be made part of the **deliverables** from the consultant and a condition of substantial completion for the physical works contract.

The consultant is to obtain the producer statement from the contractor when advising the territorial authority that the work has been completed.

The form of the producer statements is given in Appendix 5A.

#### Accreditation (s58, s59)

Manufacturers and suppliers should be encouraged to obtain accreditation for their product or process when they are commonly used by NZTA. NZTA will not generally apply for accreditation certificates on behalf of suppliers and manufacturers.

#### **Code Compliance Certificate**

All road works that require a building consent must also receive a code compliance certificate on completion. Where a territorial authority refuses to issue a code compliance certificate, the contractor (and consultant as appropriate) shall take all necessary action to satisfy the territorial authority that a code compliance certificate can be issued. The work shall be done at no additional cost to NZTA.

The special conditions of contract that relate to code compliance certificates and the monetary retention shall be included in all contracts for works that require a building consent.

**Note:** Territorial authorities will give written reasons for refusing to issue a code compliance certificate.

### Compliance Schedules (s 44, s 45)

Compliance schedules when issued will be held, and acted upon by the regional office concerned. It shall be the responsibility of the Manager, System Management to ensure that the current warrant of fitness (or statement of fitness s45) is publicly displayed in the appropriate place in the building. A register of all NZTA buildings that have compliance schedules and warrants of fitness shall to be kept in each regional office. System Managers are to ensure appropriately qualified personnel ("independent qualified persons") are used for the inspection, reporting, and maintenance requirements of the systems.

#### **Emergency Works (s 83)**

NZTA is permitted to undertake emergency works without a building consent, even if those works would have required a consent, provided the works are necessary to save or protect life, health, prevent serious damage to property, or to restore the operational capacity of the road. (s83).

If these emergency works would normally have required a consent and are "permanent", then an application for a consent should be made to the territorial authority immediately the emergency is over. Where the emergency works are within the NZTA interpretation of the third schedule (refer 1 above) but require a territorial authority's agreement that a consent is not required, the territorial authority shall be advised of the situation immediately the emergency is over.

#### **NZTA Bridge Manual**

The NZTA Bridge Manual is not an approved document in terms of the Building Code. The manual was given technical approval by the BIA but agreement could not be reached on use of the disclaimer.

#### **Territorial Authority Charges**

Where the territorial authority charge is required to be paid with the application, it shall be paid for by the consultant acting on behalf of NZTA. These charges will be considered a reimbursable expense in the consultant's conditions of engagement with NZTA.

### **Building Documentation**/Certificates

Copies of the following documents will be held by the consultant and the NZTA regional office concerned for all building works requiring a building consent:

- Project information memorandum
- Building consent
- Code compliance certificate
- Compliance schedule (if required)
- Annual warrant of fitness (by NZTA regional office only) plus copies of building inspection reports for a two year period.

#### **Contract Documentation**

Appropriate clauses covering the Building Act will be found in the standard contract pro forma.

### **Producer Statements for Design, Construction and Construction Reviews**

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This section reproduces the forms used for producer statements.

	PIM No
	Building Regulation Clause(s)
PI	RODUCER STATEMENT – DESIGN (PS1)
ISSUED BY:	
	(Suitably qualified design professional)
TO: NEW ZEALANI	O TRANSPORT AGENCY
IN RESPECT OF:	
	(Description of Building Work)
AT:	
	(Address)
ROUTE POSITION:	
	has been engaged by New Zealand Transport Agency
(Design Firm)	
to provide	
	(Extent of Engagement)
services in respect of requirements	of Clause(s)
of the Building Regulations 1992 f	for
All	Part only as specified
of the building work. The design h	nas been prepared in accordance with (verification method(s)/acceptable solution(s))
(respectively) of the approved docu	uments issued by the Building Industry Authority and the work is described
on	drawings titled
(Design Firm)	
and numbered proposed to be constructed.	and the specification and other documents according to which the building is

alue	of \$20	00,000, I BELIEVE ON REASONABLE	GROU	NDS that su	bject to:		
)	the v	erification of the following design assumpt	ions				
nd	(ii)	all proprietary products meeting the perfe and other documents according to which relevant provisions of the building code.		-	_	_	_
	(Sign	nature suitable qualified Design Professional)	_ Date				
	(Proj	fessional Qualifications)	_	RA/AERB Reg No			
		(Address)	-	IPENZ		NZIA	
is f	orm to	accompany Form 3 of the Building Regul	ations 1	992 for the	application of	a Building Conse	nt.
					Building	Consent No	

### PRODUCER STATEMENT – CONSTRUCTION (PS3)

ealand Transport Agency	
Project)	
and other	
have	
(Contractor)	
and the attached conditions	
uired by that building conse	
Code Compliance Certificate	

		Bui	Iding Consent No
		Building Reg	ulation Clause(s)
	PRODUCER STATEMENT - (	CONSTRUCTION I	REVIEW (PS4)
ISSUED BY:			
	(Suitably qualified	l Design Professional)	
TO:	NEW ZEALAND TRANSPORT AGENO	CY	
IN RESPECT (	OF:		·
	(Description o	of Building Work)	
AT:			·
	(Ad	ddress)	
ROUTE POSIT	TION:		
	Design Firm)		
to provide	(Extent of	Engagement)	services
	ause(s) of s and specifications prepared by		1992 for the building work described
by the drawing.	s and specifications prepared by		(Design Firm)
titled	and num	bered	
	iation(s) No. (copies attached) have been iss	•	-
Professional Inc periodic review	d conditions of building consent. As an indedemnity Insurance to a minimum value of \$ as of the work appropriate to the engagemen during the course of the works <b>I BELIEVE</b>	200,000, I or personnel ut and based upon these re	nder my control have carried out views and information supplied by
П	_	specified in the attached p	
	•		
_	work under the above building consent with Regulations 1992 has been completed to the	_	
		Date	
(Signatu	re suitable qualified Design Professional)	IPENZ	NZIA 🗖
	(Address)	IPENZ 🗀	NZIA <b>L</b>
This form to ac	company Form 9 of the Building Regulation	ns 1992 for the applicatio	n of a Code Compliance Certificate.